## I M.Tech - I Semester - Regular Examinations - MARCH - 2023

## GEOMETRIC MODELLING (MACHINE DESIGN)

## Duration: 3 hours

Max. Marks: 60
Note: 1. This paper contains 4 questions from 4 units of Syllabus. Each unit carries 15 marks and have an internal choice of Questions.
2. All parts of Question must be answered in one place.

BL - Blooms Level CO - Course Outcome

|  |  |  | BL | CO | Max. <br> Marks |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| UNIT-I |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1 | a) | Explain Concatenation and homogenous transformations. | L3 | CO1 | 7 M |
|  | b) | Vertices of a triangle are situated at points $(15,30),(25,35)$ and $(5,45)$. Perform the following transformations on it: <br> i) Rotation by an angle of $10^{\circ} \mathrm{CCW}$ about the origin <br> ii) Scaling by twice its size. <br> Obtain the concatenation transformation and plot the new positions of triangle in each transformation. | L3 | CO1 | 8 M |
| OR |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2 | a) | Derive the parametric representation of a Hermite Cubic Spline curve. | L3 | CO1 | 8 M |
|  | b) | Explain truncating and subdividing of curves. | L2 | CO1 | 7 M |


| UNIT-II |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 3 | a) | Discuss the properties of Bezier curves. | L2 | CO 2 | 8 M |
|  | b) | Explain the significance of increasing the flexibility of Bezier curves. | L2 | CO 2 | 7 M |
| OR |  |  |  |  |  |
| 4 | a) | Discuss the characteristics of a B-Spline curve. | L2 | CO 2 | 7 M |
|  | b) | Given vertices of a polygon are given as P0 $\left[\begin{array}{ll}1 & 1\end{array}\right], \mathrm{P} 1\left[\begin{array}{ll}2 & 3\end{array}\right], \mathrm{P} 2\left[\begin{array}{ll}4 & 3\end{array}\right]$ and $\mathrm{P} 3\left[\begin{array}{ll}3 & 1\end{array}\right]$. Calculate both second and fourth order open B-spline curves. | L3 | CO 2 | 8 M |
| UNIT-III |  |  |  |  |  |
| 5 | a) | Differentiate between Hermite bi-cubic spline surface and B-Spline surface with reference to number of control points and order of continuity. | L2 | CO3 | 8 M |
|  | b) | Derive the parametric representation of Tabulated Cylinder. | L3 | CO3 | 7 M |
| OR |  |  |  |  |  |
| 6 |  | rive the relationship between the position, gent and twist vectors at the corner points of Bezier surface patch and write boundary ditions and co-efficient matrix. | L3 | CO3 | 15 M |
| UNIT-IV |  |  |  |  |  |
| 7 | a) | Describe various commonly used primitives for solid modeling and explain the Boolean operations. | L2 | CO4 | 8 M |


|  | b) | Apply Euler's law and Validate a simple <br> rectangular block with a blind hole using <br> Euler's law. | L3 | CO4 | 7 M |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 8 | OR      <br>       <br> 8      <br> CSG Tree for the following figure.      |  |  |  |  |

